THE NABALOL DIALECT

CTTO SCHEERER

THE BATAKS OF PALAWAN

ZOWARO Y WILLER

William of Branks

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

ETHNOLOGICAL SURVEY PUBLICATIONS

VOLUME II, PARTS II AND III

THE NABALOI DIALECT

BY OTTO SCHEERER

THE BATAKS OF PALAWAN

BY EDWARD Y. MILLER

MANILA BUREAU OF PUBLIC PRINTIN

3000



4- 56 22

-d/

THE NABALOI DIALECT

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEFARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
THE EMINOLOGICAL SURVEY,
Manilla Ortober 81, 1804.

Sur: I have the honor to transmit two papers, one a grammar and vocatibulary of the Nadaol dialect of Benguel, by Otto Schoerry, the Nadaol dialect of Benguel, by Otto Schoerry, the via a brief account of the Bataks of Palawan, by Edward Y. Miller, governor of Palawan. I recommend that these papers be published as Perts II and II I of Volume II of the scientific studies edited by the Survey. Very resectfully.

> Menton L. Miller, Acting Chief of The Ethnological Survey.

Hon. Deax C. Worcester, Secretary of the Interior, Manila, P. I.

87

CONTENTS

PACE	95
Nahaloi Dialect	97
The Ibaloi Igorot	97
Tribal name	97
Chinese influence	98
Extent of territory	99
Elements in Nabaloi	100
Difficulty in reducing the dialect to writing	101
The Nabaloi alphabet	101
Pronunciation	101
Diphthongs.	104
Hiatus; transposition of vowels	105
Signs employed	105
Roots and particles	106
The article	107
Definite	107
Indefinite	107
The noun	108
Use of few, many, all, some, no, mother	109
Use of right, left, both	. 110
Relation of Nabaloi to other Philippine dialects	110
The adjective	111
Modifications of the adjective	111
The noun and the adjective	112
The pronoun	113
Personal and possessive	113
Independent forms	113
Forms used only in composition.	114
Possessive particles	114
Dual personal pronoun	117
Demonstrative pronoun	117
Conjugation of "to be here" and "to be there"	118
Relative pronoun	119
Interrogative pronoun.	120
Adverts and adverbial expressions.	121
Descriptions	122
Conjugation of the he in the hemse!	124
Conjunctions	125

The xerb.	
Formation and general character of verbal forms	1
On particles	1
(In tenses	1
Paradigms	1
Bran, to kill	3
.bod, to plant	1
Negative forms	1
Buan, to kill	
. Leaf. to plant.	i
The passive voice	í
Bono, to kill.	
Conjugation of transitive verbs	
Kulbig, to strike with the fist	
Kalbig, with personal pronoun as object	
Further examples of transitive verbs	
Intrinsitive verbs	
To be thirsty	
To be hungry	
Further examples of intransitive verbs	
Reflexive forms,	
Various verbal forms	
Negative and imperative forms: permission	
Forms expressing desire, duty; also frequentative and causative	
forms	
Further examples of the combination of roots and particles	
Renderings of "to be," "to have"	
Further examples of the rendering of the English copula "to be"	
Interjections	
On the trail to Benguet [a conversation with Igorot carriers]	
Writing and popular songs	
Natuloi vocabulary	
Persons	
Parts of the human body	
Clothing and ornaments	
The house and field	
Weapons, implements and atensils.	
Wooden ware	
Iron tools	
Miscellaneous articles	
Basket ware	
Implements for sewing, weaving, spinning, etc.	
Food	
Colors	
Numbers	
Cardinal	
Onlinal	
Numeral adverbs	
Multiplicatives	
Distributives	
Measures	

183

185

CONTENTS	91
THE NAMED DIALETT-Continued.	
Nahaloi vocabulary—Continued.	Page
Standards of value	159
Animals	156
Mammuls	159
Parts of the body of mammals	159
Birds	160
Parts of the body of birds	160
Fish, etc	160
Parts of the body, etc., of fish	160
Reptiles, etc	160
Insects	160
Plants	161
Geographic terms	161
Geographic names	. 161
Meteorologic and other physical phenomena and objects	161
Kinship	162
Lineal descendants of self, male speaking	162
Lineal ascendants of self, male speaking	162
First collateral line, male speaking	163
Affinities through relatives, descendants of self, male speaking.	163
Affinities through the marriage of self, male speaking	164
Affinities through relatives, first collateral line	164
Affinities through the marriage of self, female speaking	I tili
Ordinal names of children	165
Various social terms.	165
Festive slaughterings and drinking bouts	166
Government	
Mortnary customs, etc	167
Bodily conditions, etc	165
Amusements	168
New words	170
Personal names	170
Male	
Adopted Spanish names	
Penale	171
Adopted Spanish names	
THE DUALDI IGOROT SEVENTY-FIVE VEHICL AGO	174
Pairr III	

THE BATAKS OF PALAWAN Additional information on the Batak people

ILLUSTRATIONS

Pages	11	AND	111

12		Sketch map, section of northern Litzon, arrowing Fastor area	
		Luckan, a barrio of Baguio village	5
	LXV.	Rice terraces, Kabayan village	5
	LXVI.	Rice terraces and mountain-side unirrigated gardens, Kabayan	
		village	- 1
	LXVII.	Rice terraces, Agno village	1
	LXVIII.	Typical Ibaloi dwelling having pino-board sides and grass	
		roof, Pakdal barrio, Baguio village	
	LXIX.	Typical Ibaloi dwelling, Pico village (ceremonial platform	
		in foreground)	
		Best-class Ibaloi dwelling, Tublay village	
	LXXI.	Ibaloi women (girl on right side)	
		Ibaloi women on resting platform at dwelling	1
		Usaloi woman carrying a baby	1
	LXXIV.	Daloi min protector	1
	LXXV.	Tattooing on arm of Ibaloi girl	1
	LXXVI.	Ibaloi carriers; woman and one man with carrying frame	
		(chá-gi)	1
	LXXVII	Ibaloi man turning soil for planting	
	LXXVIII	. Ibaloi woman with earrying basket (ka-ya-bang) on her	
		back; supporting cord (a-fid) passes over crown of head	
	LXXIX	Usaloi woman transporting rice in ka-ya-bang	
	LXXX	Hadoi women rice earriers resting on the trail	
		Ibaloi basket work	
		. Ibaloi baskets	
		. Ibaloi wooden house utensils	
	LXXXIV	. Ibaloi implements, etc	
	LXXXV	. Ibaloi musical instruments	
	LXXXVI	Group of Batak people, showing shaved heads of women	
	LXXXXVII	Group of Batak people, showing shared heads of men	
	LXXXXVIII	Group of Batak women, showing flayed-bark skirts and	
		shared heads	
	LXXXIX	. Group of typical Batak people, showing clothing, shared	
		heads, and blowgon	
	X(Large group of Batak people	
	200	Datah dan anggrupany	

133

Figure	1.	An unidentified inscription engraved on a board and found in	I'ng
		the mountains inhabited by Igorot people in 1837	14
	2.	First line of a popular Ibaloi song	14
	3,	Second line of a popular Ibaloi song	14
	4.	First line of an Ibaloi melody	15
	5.	Second line of an Duloi melody	15
	6.	Third line of an Ibuloi melody	15
	Figure	2. 3. 4. 5.	Figure 1. An unidentified inscription engraved on a board and found in the monastain inhabited by Igond, people in 1837. 2. First line of a peoplar Habble one; 3. Second line of a poplar Habble one; 4. First line of an Habb inseledy. 5. Second line of an Dabol inseledy. 6. Third line of an Habb inseledy.

PREFACE

Some time ago the Hon. Dean C. Worcester, Secretary of the Interior for the Philippine Islands, put into my hands a bound volume containing 450 pages-partly printed, partly in blank-a full programme for the ethnological study which he desired me to write of the Ibaloi Igorot of northern Luzon. Adverse circumstances did not admit of my filling out more than one chapter of general information about this tribe in addition to the twenty-nine schedules which were designed to take in an extensive vocabulary of its dialect.

From a desire to work out at least the linguistic part of this study to the full extent of my knowledge, I afterwards wrote in Japan and dedicated to the distinguished gentleman just named a naper entitled "Notes on the Nabaloi Dialect," in which I reviewed in a methodical manner the pronunciation of the language and the different parts of speech, giving under each heading idiomatic examples and finishing with a short conversation and a few notes on Nabaloi music and singing.

Both manuscripts were compiled into one paper by Dr. Merton L. Miller, the Acting Chief of The Ethnological Survey for the Philippine Islands, who remitted the same to me for a final revision with many valuable suggestions. I have added a paper entitled "The Ibaloi Igorot seventy-live years ago," being the translation of an account of a Spanish expedition against this tribe in the year 1829 and taken from a work no longer easily to be obtained. This seemed to me to merit being brought to light again, as it is highly instructive on the past of the Ibaloi Igorot.

If the present memoir proves of interest I am sure this will be due to a great extent to the part taken in its completion by the excellent collaborators above mentioned. Complements like the pictures, the map, and other details (I mention only the much-to-be-welcomed spelling "Igorot" of The Ethnological Survey against "Igorrote" in my manuscripts) are indeed, as regards me, only "borrowed plumes." Otto Schreiber.

Tokyo, July, 1904.

The thanks of The Ethnological Survey are due Mr. C. Everett Conant, of the Bureau of Public Lands, for looking over the manuscript of this paper. If Mr. Scheerer were in Manila he would be the first to express his obligation to Mr. Count.